

Wave IV Section 23: Tobacco, Alcohol, Drugs

Number of observations: 15,701

The next questions are about your experiences with tobacco, alcohol, and drugs. Remember, your answers will not be linked to you.

H4TO1		Num	1. Have you ever smoked an entire cigarette?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
5646	36.0%	0	no
10007	63.7%	1	yes
38	0.2%	6	refused
10	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.1 = 1, ask Q.2, else skip to Q.5.

H4TO2		Num	2. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
25	0.2%	5	5 years
22	0.1%	6	6 years
32	0.2%	7	7 years
82	0.5%	8	8 years
92	0.6%	9	9 years
9646	61.4%	10-29	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
16	0.1%	30	30 years
4	0.0%	31	31 years
16	0.1%	96	refused
5694	36.3%	97	legitimate skip
72	0.5%	98	don't know

H4TO3		Num	3. Have you ever smoked cigarettes regularly--that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3177	20.2%	0	no
6820	43.4%	1	yes
6	0.0%	6	refused
5694	36.3%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.3 = 1, ask Q.4, else skip to Q.5.

H4TO4		Num	4. How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
17	0.1%	5	5 years
6	0.0%	6	6 years
6	0.0%	7	7 years
16	0.1%	8	8 years
22	0.1%	9	9 years
6673	42.5%	10-29	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
30	0.2%	30	30 years
3	0.0%	31	31 years
13	0.1%	96	refused
8881	56.6%	97	legitimate skip
34	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO5		Num	5. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

10007	63.7%	0	0 days
274	1.7%	1	1 day
290	1.8%	2	2 days
153	1.0%	3	3 days
100	0.6%	4	4 days
1281	8.2%	5-27	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
82	0.5%	28	28 days
38	0.2%	29	29 days
3339	21.3%	30	30 days
58	0.4%	96	refused
79	0.5%	98	don't know

If Q.5 = 0, 96, 98 and Q.1 = 1, skip to Q.7; else if Q.5 = 0, 96, 98 and Q.1 = 0, 6, 8 skip to Q.23; else ask Q.6.

H4TO6		Num	6. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke each day? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
656	4.2%	1	1 cigarette
478	3.0%	2	2 cigarettes
420	2.7%	3	3 cigarettes
262	1.7%	4	4 cigarettes
463	2.9%	5	5 cigarettes
3234	20.6%	6-90	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
1	0.0%	99	99 cigarettes
10	0.1%	100	100 cigarettes
10	0.1%	996	refused
10144	64.6%	997	legitimate skip
23	0.1%	998	don't know

H4TO7		Num	7. Was there ever a period in your life when you smoked cigarettes more than you do now?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4857	30.9%	0	no
5161	32.9%	1	yes
21	0.1%	6	refused
5645	36.0%	7	legitimate skip
17	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.7 = 0, 6, 8 and Q.5 = 0, 96, 98, skip to Q.23; else if Q.5 > 0 and Q.7 = 6, 8, skip to Q.23; else if Q.7 = 0 and Q.5 > 0, ask Q.8; else if Q.7 = 1, skip to Q.15.

H4TO8		Num	8. Currently, how soon after you wake up do you have your first cigarette?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
604	3.8%	1	within 5 minutes
784	5.0%	2	within 6 to 30 minutes
427	2.7%	3	within 31 to 60 minutes
891	5.7%	4	after 60 minutes
23	0.1%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip
22	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO9		Num	9. Do you find it difficult not to smoke cigarettes in places where it is forbidden, for example, in church, at the library, or in theaters?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2271	14.5%	0	no
470	3.0%	1	yes
5	0.0%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip

5	0.0%	8	don't know
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H4TO10		Num	10. Which cigarette would you hate most to give up?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1158	7.4%	1	the first in the morning
1506	9.6%	2	any other in the day or evening
29	0.2%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip
58	0.4%	8	don't know

H4TO11		Num	11. How many cigarettes a day do you smoke?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1465	9.3%	1	10 or fewer cigarettes
918	5.8%	2	11 to 20 cigarettes
266	1.7%	3	21 to 30 cigarettes
48	0.3%	4	31 or more cigarettes
24	0.2%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip
30	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO12		Num	12. Do you smoke cigarettes more frequently during the first hours after waking than during the rest of the day?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1932	12.3%	0	no
789	5.0%	1	yes
11	0.1%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip
19	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO13		Num	13. Do you smoke cigarettes even if you are so ill that you are in bed most of the day?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1942	12.4%	0	no
785	5.0%	1	yes
11	0.1%	6	refused
12950	82.5%	7	legitimate skip
13	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.8 not equal 6, 8 or Q.9 = 1 or Q.10 = 1 or Q.11 not equal 96, 98 or Q.12 = 1 or Q.13 = 1 then ask Q.14 and then display 'You said that...'
(If Q.8 not equal 6, 8 then show: after waking up, you have your first cigarette (fill Q.8).
If Q.9 = 1 then show: you find it difficult not to smoke cigarettes in places where it is forbidden.
If Q.10 = 1 then show: you would most hate to give up your first cigarette in the morning.
If Q.11 not equal 96, 98 then show: you smoke (fill Q.11) cigarettes a day.
If Q.12 = 1 then show: you smoke more frequently just after awakening.
If Q.13 = 1 then show: you smoke cigarettes even when you are ill.)
Else skip to 23.

H4TO14		Num	14. How old were you the first time you had any of these cigarette smoking experiences? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
17	1.1%	5	5 years
2	0.0%	6	6 years
4	0.0%	7	7 years
9	1.2%	8	8 years
13	0.1%	9	9 years
2616	13.0%	10-30	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
9	0.0%	31	31 years
1	0.0%	32	32 years
6	0.0%	96	refused
12995	82.8%	97	legitimate skip
29	1.8%	98	don't know

Skip to Q.23.

H4TO15		Num	15. These next questions are about the period of time when you smoked the most. When you smoked the most, how soon after you woke up did you have your first cigarette?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1006	6.4%	1	within 5 minutes
1288	8.2%	2	within 6 to 30 minutes
809	5.2%	3	within 31 to 60 minutes
2048	13.0%	4	after 60 minutes
3	0.0%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip
7	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO16		Num	16. When you smoked the most, did you find it difficult not to smoke cigarettes in places where it is forbidden, for example, in church, at the library, or in theaters?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4056	25.8%	0	no
1096	7.0%	1	yes
5	0.0%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO17		Num	17. When you smoked the most, which cigarette did you hate most to give up?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1711	10.9%	1	the first in the morning
3307	21.1%	2	any other in the day or evening
22	0.1%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip

121	0.8%	8	don't know
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H4TO18		Num	18. When you smoked the most, how many cigarettes a day did you smoke?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2493	15.9%	1	10 or fewer cigarettes
1520	9.7%	2	11 to 20 cigarettes
807	5.1%	3	21 to 30 cigarettes
325	2.1%	4	31 or more cigarettes
5	0.0%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip
11	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO19		Num	19. When you smoked the most, did you smoke cigarettes more frequently during the first hours after waking than during the rest of the day?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4079	26.0%	0	no
1046	6.7%	1	yes
5	0.0%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip
31	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO20		Num	20. When you smoked the most, did you smoke cigarettes even if you were so ill that you were in bed most of the day?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3638	23.2%	0	no
1510	9.6%	1	yes
5	0.0%	6	refused
10540	67.1%	7	legitimate skip

8	0.1%	8	don't know
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If Q.15 not equal 6, 8 or Q.16 = 1 or Q.17 = 1 or Q.18 not equal 6, 8 or Q.19 = 1 or Q.20 = 1 then display 'You said that...'
(If Q.15 not equal 6, 8 then show: after waking up, you had your first cigarette (fill Q.15).
If Q.16 = 1 then show: you found it difficult not to smoke cigarettes in places where it is forbidden.
If Q.17 = 1 then show: you would most have hated to give up your first cigarette in the morning.
If Q.18 not equal 6, 8 then show: you smoked (fill Q.18) cigarettes a day.
If Q.19 = 1 then show: you smoked more frequently just after awakening.
If Q.20 = 1 then show: you smoked cigarettes even when you were ill.)
Ask Q.21.
Else skip to Q.23.

H4TO21		Num	21. How old were you the first time you had any of these cigarette smoking experiences? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
9	0.1%	5	5 years
3	0.0%	6	6 years
7	0.0%	7	7 years
11	0.1%	8	8 years
12	0.1%	9	9 years
5059	32.2%	10-30	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
1	0.0%	31	31 years
8	0.1%	96	refused
10540	67.1%	97	legitimate skip
41	0.3%	98	don't know
10	0.1%	.	missing

If Q.5 > 0, ask Q.22, else skip to Q.23.

If Q.15 not equal 6, 8 or Q.16 = 1 or Q.17 = 1 or Q.18 not equal 6, 8 or Q.19 = 1 or Q.20 = 1 then ask Q.22 and then display 'You said that...'
(If Q.15 not equal 6, 8 then show: after waking up, you have your first cigarette [fill Q.15].
If Q.16 = 1 then show: you find it difficult not to smoke cigarettes in places where it is forbidden.
If Q.17 = the first in the morning then show: you would most hate to give up first cigarette in the morning.
If Q.18 not equal 6, 8 then show: you smoke [fill Q.18] cigarettes a day.
If Q.19 = 1 then show: you smoke more frequently just after awakening.

***If Q.20 = 1 then show: you smoke cigarettes even when you are ill.)
Else skip to Q.23.***

H4TO22		Num	22. Do you still have any of these smoking experiences?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1509	9.6%	0	no
1274	8.1%	1	yes
2	0.0%	6	refused
12908	82.2%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know
5	0.0%	.	missing

H4TO23		Num	23. Have you smoked a cigar or pipe at least 20 times in your entire life?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
13157	83.8%	0	no
2457	15.6%	1	yes
54	0.3%	6	refused
33	0.2%	8	don't know

If Q.23 = 1, ask Q.24, else if Q.23 = 0, 6, 8, skip to Q.25.

H4TO24		Num	24. During the past 30 days, how many days did you smoke cigars or a pipe? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1522	9.7%	0	0 days
280	1.8%	1	1 day
175	1.1%	2	2 days
63	0.4%	3	3 days
40	0.3%	4	4 days
238	1.5%	5-28	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display

2	0.0%	29	29 days
124	0.8%	30	30 days
5	0.0%	96	refused
13244	84.4%	97	legitimate skip
8	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO25		Num	25. Have you used chewing tobacco (such as Red Man, Garrett, or Beechnut) or snuff (such as Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen) at least 20 times in your entire life?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
14063	89.6%	0	no
1560	9.9%	1	yes
52	0.3%	6	refused
26	0.2%	8	don't know

If Q.25 = 1, ask Q.26; else if Q.25 = 0, 6, 8, and (Q.5 > 0 or Q.24 > 0) then skip to Q.27; else skip to Q.33.

H4TO26		Num	26. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you used chewing tobacco (such as Red Man, Garrett, or Beechnut) or snuff (such as Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen)? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
859	5.5%	0	0 days
72	0.5%	1	1 day
57	0.4%	2	2 days
28	0.2%	3	3 days
15	0.1%	4	4 days
225	1.4%	5-28	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
4	0.0%	29	29 days
298	1.9%	30	30 days
1	0.0%	96	refused

14141	90.1%	97	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	98	don't know

If Q.5 > 0 or Q.24 > 0 or Q.26 > 0, ask Q.27, else skip to Q.33.

H4TO27		Num	27. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on smoking or using tobacco?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1007	6.4%	0	no
3405	21.7%	1	yes
10	0.1%	6	refused
11205	71.4%	7	legitimate skip
12	0.1%	8	don't know
62	0.4%	95	not asked on pretest

If Q.27 = 0, 6, 8, ask Q.28, else if Q.27 = 1, then skip to Q.29.

H4TO28		Num	28. Has there ever been a period of time when you wanted to quit or cut down on smoking or using tobacco?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
686	4.4%	0	no
318	2.0%	1	yes
14	0.1%	6	refused
14610	93.1%	7	legitimate skip
11	0.1%	8	don't know
62	0.4%	95	not asked on pretest

Skip to Q.31.

H4TO29		Num	29. When you decided to quit or cut down on smoking or using tobacco, were you able to do so for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

984	6.3%	0	no
2421	15.4%	1	yes
12296	78.3%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.29 = 0, ask Q.30, else if Q.29 = 1, then skip to Q.31.

H4TO30		Num	30. How many times have you tried but been unable to quit smoking or using tobacco for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
295	1.9%	1	1 time
254	1.6%	2	2 times
185	1.2%	3	3 times
69	0.4%	4	4 times
86	0.5%	5	5 times
14	0.1%	6	6 times
5	0.0%	7	7 times
4	0.0%	8	8 times
2	0.0%	9	9 times
26	0.2%	10	10 times
7	0.0%	12	12 times
6	0.0%	15	15 times
1	0.0%	17	17 times
9	0.1%	20	20 times
1	0.0%	22	22 times
3	0.0%	23	23 times
5	0.0%	25	25 times
1	0.0%	96	refused
14717	93.7%	97	legitimate skip
11	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO31		Num	31. Did you smoke cigarettes, cigars, a pipe or use chewing tobacco within the past 24 hours?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1148	7.3%	0	no
3331	21.2%	1	yes
9	0.1%	6	refused
11205	71.4%	7	legitimate skip
8	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.31 = 1, ask Q.32, else if Q.31 = 0, 6, 8 then skip to Q.33.

H4TO32H		Num	32H. At what time did you last smoke cigarettes, cigars, a pipe or use chewing tobacco? [Hour]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
424	2.7%	1	1
275	1.8%	2	2
276	1.8%	3	3
231	1.5%	4	4
302	1.9%	5	5
186	1.2%	6	6
135	0.9%	7	7
201	1.3%	8	8
269	1.7%	9	9
337	2.1%	10	10
313	2.0%	11	11
344	2.2%	12	12
7	0.0%	96	refused
12370	78.8%	97	legitimate skip
31	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO32M		Num	32M. At what time did you last smoke cigarettes, cigars, a pipe or use chewing tobacco? [Minute] NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1454	9.3%	0	0
24	0.2%	1	1
15	0.1%	2	2
9	0.1%	3	3
3	0.0%	4	4
1773	11.3%	5-57	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
3	0.0%	58	58
5	0.0%	59	59
8	0.1%	96	refused
12370	78.8%	97	legitimate skip
37	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO32T		Num	32T. At what time did you last smoke cigarettes, cigars, a pipe or use chewing tobacco? [am/pm]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1190	7.6%	1	am
2100	13.4%	2	pm
8	0.1%	6	refused
12370	78.8%	7	legitimate skip
33	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO33		Num	33. Have you had a drink of beer, wine, or liquor more than two or three times? Do not include sips or tastes from someone else's drink.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3252	20.7%	0	no

12379	78.8%	1	yes
49	0.3%	6	refused
21	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.33 = 1, ask Q.34, else skip to Q.63.

H4TO34		Num	34. How old were you when you first had an alcoholic drink? By drink, we mean a glass of wine, a can or bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink, not just sips or tastes from someone else's drink. NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
56	0.4%	5	5 years
30	0.2%	6	6 years
21	0.1%	7	7 years
71	0.5%	8	8 years
52	0.3%	9	9 years
12014	76.5%	10-31	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
1	0.0%	32	32 years
2	0.0%	33	33 years
21	0.1%	96	refused
3322	21.2%	97	legitimate skip
111	0.7%	98	don't know

H4TO35		Num	35. During the past 12 months, on how many days did you drink alcohol?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1105	7.0%	0	none
1689	10.8%	1	1 or 2 days in the past 12 months
2340	14.9%	2	once a month or less (3 to 12 days in the past 12 months)
2533	16.1%	3	2 or 3 days a month

2965	18.9%	4	1 or 2 days a week
1300	8.3%	5	3 to 5 days a week
422	2.7%	6	every day or almost every day
10	0.1%	96	refused
3322	21.2%	97	legitimate skip
15	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.35 not equal 0, ask Q.36, else if Q.35 = 0, then skip to Q.43.

H4TO36		Num	36. Think of all the times you have had a drink during the past 12 months. How many drinks did you usually have each time? A 'drink' is a glass of wine, a can or bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink. NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1651	10.5%	1	1 drink
3051	19.4%	2	2 drinks
2274	14.5%	3	3 drinks
1343	8.6%	4	4 drinks
891	5.7%	5	5 drinks
1815	11.6%	6-16	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
4	0.0%	17	17 drinks
108	0.7%	18	18 drinks
27	0.2%	96	refused
4427	28.2%	97	legitimate skip
110	0.7%	98	don't know

If BIO_SEX4 = 1, use 5 or more; if BIO_SEX4 = 2, use 4 or more.

H4TO37		Num	37. During the past 12 months, on how many days did you drink [5 or more/4 or more] drinks in a row?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

3925	25.0%	0	none
2565	16.3%	1	1 or 2 days in the past 12 months
1662	10.6%	2	once a month or less (3 to 12 days in the past 12 months)
1319	8.4%	3	2 or 3 days a month
1139	7.3%	4	1 or 2 days a week
455	2.9%	5	3 to 5 days a week
148	0.9%	6	every day or almost every day
21	0.1%	96	refused
4427	28.2%	97	legitimate skip
40	0.3%	98	don't know

H4TO38		Num	38. During the past 12 months, on how many days have you been drunk or very high on alcohol?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3797	24.2%	0	none
3423	21.8%	1	1 or 2 days in the past 12 months
1829	11.6%	2	once a month or less (3 to 12 days in the past 12 months)
1076	6.9%	3	2 or 3 days a month
799	5.1%	4	1 or 2 days a week
243	1.5%	5	3 to 5 days a week
58	0.4%	6	every day or almost every day
25	0.2%	96	refused
4427	28.2%	97	legitimate skip
24	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO39		Num	39. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1880	12.0%	0	none

2164	13.8%	1	one day
2891	18.4%	2	2 or 3 days
1189	7.6%	3	1 day a week
1596	10.2%	4	2 days a week
1154	7.3%	5	3 to 5 days a week
361	2.3%	6	every day or almost every day
21	0.1%	96	refused
4427	28.2%	97	legitimate skip
18	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.39 not equal 0, ask Q.40, else if Q.39 = 0, skip to Q.43.

H4TO40		Num	40. Think of all the times you have had a drink during the past 30 days. How many drinks did you usually have each time? A 'drink' is a glass of wine, a can or bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink. NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1591	10.1%	1	1 drink
2495	15.9%	2	2 drinks
1809	11.5%	3	3 drinks
1078	6.9%	4	4 drinks
761	4.8%	5	5 drinks
1350	8.6%	6-17	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
70	0.4%	18	18 drinks
116	0.7%	95	not asked on pretest
32	0.2%	96	refused
6307	40.2%	97	legitimate skip
92	0.6%	98	don't know

H4TO41		Num	41. Did you have an alcoholic drink (beer, wine, or liquor) within the
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			past 24 hours?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
6123	39.0%	0	no
3256	20.7%	1	yes
12	0.1%	6	refused
6307	40.2%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.41 = 1, ask Q.42, else skip to Q.43.

H4TO42H		Num	42H. At what time did you last have an alcoholic drink? [Hour]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
263	1.7%	1	1
167	1.1%	2	2
119	0.8%	3	3
109	0.7%	4	4
146	0.9%	5	5
186	1.2%	6	6
275	1.8%	7	7
372	2.4%	8	8
404	2.6%	9	9
459	2.9%	10	10
411	2.6%	11	11
308	2.0%	12	12
10	0.1%	96	refused
12445	79.3%	97	legitimate skip
27	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO42M		Num	42M. At what time did you last have an alcoholic drink? [Minute]
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			NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1984	12.6%	0	0
11	0.1%	1	1
7	0.0%	2	2
7	0.0%	3	3
2	0.0%	4	4
1197	7.6%	5-50	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
2	0.0%	55	55
3	0.0%	59	59
10	0.1%	96	refused
12445	79.3%	97	legitimate skip
33	0.2%	98	don't know

H4TO42T		Num	42T. At what time did you last have an alcoholic drink? [am/pm]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
727	4.6%	1	am
2495	15.9%	2	pm
11	0.1%	6	refused
12445	79.3%	7	legitimate skip
23	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO43		Num	43. Was there ever a period in your life when you drank more alcohol than you do now?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
5378	34.3%	0	no
6978	44.4%	1	yes
16	0.1%	6	refused

3322	21.2%	7	legitimate skip
7	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.43 = 0, 6, 8, skip to checkpoint before Q.46, else ask Q.44.

H4TO44		Num	44. During the period when you drank the most, on how many days did you drink?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
244	1.6%	1	less than 1 day a month
182	1.2%	2	1 day a month
607	3.9%	3	2 to 3 days a month
688	4.4%	4	1 day a week
1278	8.1%	5	2 days a week
2407	15.3%	6	3 to 5 days a week
1466	9.3%	7	every day or almost every day
90	0.6%	95	not asked on pretest
4	0.0%	96	refused
8723	55.6%	97	legitimate skip
12	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO45		Num	45. During the period when you drank the most, how many drinks did you usually have each time? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
142	0.9%	1	1 drink
468	3.0%	2	2 drinks
935	6.0%	3	3 drinks
1057	6.7%	4	4 drinks
1097	7.0%	5	5 drinks
3015	19.2%	6-16	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display

3	0.0%	17	17 drinks
174	1.1%	18	18 drinks
6	0.0%	96	refused
8723	55.6%	97	legitimate skip
81	0.5%	98	don't know

Checkpoint before Q.46: If BIO_SEX4 = 1 then:
If Q.35 = 5, 6, 7 and Q.36 > 3, ask Q.46.
Else if Q.44 = 4, 5, 6, 7 and Q.45 > 3, ask Q.46.
Else skip to Q.63.

If BIO_SEX4 = 2 then:
If Q.35 = 5, 6, 7 and Q.36 > 2, ask Q.46.
Else if Q.44 = 4, 5, 6, 7 and Q.45 > 2, ask Q.46.
Else skip to Q.63.

How many times has each of the following things ever happened?

H4TO46		Num	46. How often has your drinking interfered with your responsibilities at work or school?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3950	25.2%	0	never
877	5.6%	1	1 time
1538	9.8%	2	more than 1 time
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO47		Num	47. How often have you been under the influence of alcohol when you could have gotten yourself or others hurt, or put yourself or others at risk, including unprotected sex?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2505	16.0%	0	never
917	5.8%	1	1 time
2941	18.7%	2	more than 1 time

4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
2	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO48		Num	48. How often have you had legal problems because of your drinking, like being arrested for disturbing the peace or driving under the influence of alcohol, or anything else?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4936	31.4%	0	never
843	5.4%	1	1 time
586	3.7%	2	more than 1 time
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
2	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip

H4TO49		Num	49. How often have you had problems with your family, friends, or people at work or school because of your drinking?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4681	29.8%	0	never
603	3.8%	1	1 time
1079	6.9%	2	more than 1 time
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.49 = 0, skip to Q.51, else ask Q.50.

H4TO50		Num	50. Did you continue to drink after you realized drinking was causing you problems with family, friends, or people at work or school?
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
576	3.7%	0	no
1107	7.1%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14011	89.2%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO51		Num	51. Have you ever found that you had to drink more than you used to in order to get the effect you wanted?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3824	24.4%	0	no
2542	16.2%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip

H4TO52		Num	52. Has there ever been a period when you spent a lot of time drinking, planning how you would get alcohol, or recovering from a hangover?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3529	22.5%	0	no
2834	18.0%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO53		Num	53. Have you often had more to drink or kept drinking for a longer period of time than you intended?
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2489	15.9%	0	no
3875	24.7%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO54		Num	54. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on your drinking?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2765	17.6%	0	no
3594	22.9%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
3	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
5	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.54 = 0, 6, 8, ask Q.55, else if Q.54 = 1, skip to Q.56.

H4TO55		Num	55. Has there ever been a period of time when you wanted to quit or cut down on your drinking?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2444	15.6%	0	no
322	2.1%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
3	0.0%	6	refused
12924	82.3%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

Skip to Q.58.

H4TO56		Num	56. When you decided to cut down or quit drinking, were you able to do so for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
262	1.7%	0	no
3331	21.2%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
12103	77.1%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.56 = 1, skip to Q.58; else if Q.56 = 0, 8, ask Q.57.

H4TO57		Num	57. How many times have you tried but been unable to cut down or quit drinking for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
97	0.6%	1	1 time
57	0.4%	2	2 times
36	0.2%	3	3 times
16	0.1%	4	4 times
26	0.2%	5	5 times
3	0.0%	6	6 times
1	0.0%	7	7 times
3	0.0%	8	8 times
12	0.1%	10	10 times
1	0.0%	11	11 times
2	0.0%	12	12 times
1	0.0%	15	15 times
2	0.0%	20	20 times
3	0.0%	25	25 times
4	0.0%	95	not asked on pretest

1	0.0%	96	refused
15434	98.3%	97	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	98	don't know

H4TO58		Num	58. During the first few hours of not drinking, do you experience withdrawal symptoms such as the shakes, feeling anxious, trouble getting to sleep or staying asleep, nausea, vomiting, or rapid heart beats?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
5979	38.1%	0	no
383	2.4%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
4	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO59		Num	59. Have you ever continued to drink after you realized drinking was causing you any emotional problems (such as feeling irritable, depressed, or uninterested in things or having strange ideas) or causing you any health problems (such as ulcers, numbness in your hands/feet or memory problems)?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
5306	33.8%	0	no
1053	6.7%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
5	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO60		Num	60. Have you ever given up or cut down on important activities that would interfere with drinking like getting together with friends or relatives, going to work or school, participating in sports, or anything else?
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
5590	35.6%	0	no
769	4.9%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
6	0.0%	6	refused
9330	59.4%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

Create counter for drinking experiences:

drinking experiences = (Q.51 = 1) + (Q.52 = 1) + (Q.53 = 1) + (Q.56 = 0) + (Q.55 = 1) + (Q.58 = 1) + (Q.59 = 1) + (Q.60 = 1).

If drinking experiences >= 3 then display 'You said that you...'

(If Q.51 = 1 show: Needed to drink more than you used to.

If Q.52 = 1 show: Spent a lot of time drinking or recovering from hangovers.

If Q.53 = 1 show: Drank more than you intended.

If Q.55 = 1 show: Wanted to quit drinking but did not try.

If Q.56 = 0 show: Tried to quit drinking but could not.

If Q.58 = 1 show: Experienced withdrawal symptoms.

If Q.59 = 1 show: Continued to drink after it caused health or emotional problems.

If Q.60 = 1 show: Gave up on activities because you couldn't drink.)

Ask Q.61.

Else skip to Q.63.

If drinking experiences > 3, insert 'at least three of.'

H4TO61		Num	61. Did (at least three of) these experiences occur together in a 12-month period?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
671	4.3%	0	no
1392	8.9%	1	yes
4	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
13629	86.8%	7	legitimate skip
5	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.61 = 0, skip to Q.63, else ask Q.62.

(Keep list of displayed endorsements displayed for Q.62).

H4TO62		Num	62. How old were you when you first experienced these symptoms in the same 12 month period? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
4	0.0%	5	5 years
2	0.0%	6	6 years
1	0.0%	10	10 years
5	0.0%	12	12 years
5	0.0%	13	13 years
1366	8.7%	14-31	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
2	0.0%	32	32 years
4	0.0%	95	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	96	refused
14300	91.1%	97	legitimate skip
11	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO63		Num	63. Have you ever taken any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you, taken prescription drugs in larger amounts than prescribed, more often than prescribed, for longer periods than prescribed, or taken prescription drugs that you took only for the feeling or experience they caused?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
13063	83.2%	0	no
2541	16.2%	1	yes
68	0.4%	6	refused
29	0.2%	8	don't know

Which of the following types of prescription drugs have you taken that were not prescribed for you, taken in larger amounts than prescribed, more often than prescribed, for longer periods than prescribed, or that you took only for the feeling or experience they caused?

If Q.63 = 1, 8, ask Q.64, else go to Q.65.

H4TO64A		Num	64A. sedatives or downers, such as barbiturates, sleeping pills,
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			Quaalude, or Seconal
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1233	7.9%	0	no
1301	8.3%	1	yes
3	0.0%	6	refused
13131	83.6%	7	legitimate skip
33	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO64B		Num	64B. tranquilizers , such as Librium, Valium, or Xanax
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1246	7.9%	0	no
1292	8.2%	1	yes
1	0.0%	6	refused
13131	83.6%	7	legitimate skip
31	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO64C		Num	64C. stimulants or uppers, such as amphetamines, prescription diet pills, Ritalin, Preludin, or speed
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1557	9.9%	0	no
984	6.3%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
13131	83.6%	7	legitimate skip
25	0.2%	8	don't know

H4TO64D		Num	64D. pain killers or opioids, such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, Demerol, Percodan, or Tylenol with codeine
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
494	3.1%	0	no

2052	13.1%	1	yes
2	0.0%	6	refused
13131	83.6%	7	legitimate skip
22	0.1%	8	don't know

Have you ever used any of the following drugs?

H4TO65A		Num	65A. steroids , anabolic steroids or 'body building' drugs
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
15262	97.2%	0	no
361	2.3%	1	yes
59	0.4%	6	refused
19	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO65B		Num	65B. marijuana (hash, bhang, ganja)
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
7241	46.1%	0	no
8364	53.3%	1	yes
75	0.5%	6	refused
21	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO65C		Num	65C. cocaine (crack, coca leaves)
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
12784	81.4%	0	no
2838	18.1%	1	yes
61	0.4%	6	refused
18	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO65D		Num	65D. crystal meth (ice)
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
14225	90.6%	0	no
1407	9.0%	1	yes
55	0.4%	6	refused
14	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO65E		Num	65E. other types of illegal drugs, such as LSD, PCP, ecstasy, heroin, or mushrooms; or inhalants
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
12343	78.6%	0	no
3282	20.9%	1	yes
62	0.4%	6	refused
14	0.1%	8	don't know

If Q.64C = 1 or Q.65C = 1 or Q.65D = 1 or Q.65E = 1, ask Q.66; else go to create counter for number of types of drugs.

H4TO66		Num	66. Have you ever injected (shot up with a needle) any illegal drug, such as heroin or cocaine?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
267	1.7%	0	no
85	0.5%	1	yes
15349	97.8%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.66 = 1 ask Q.67, else go to create counter for number of types of drugs.

H4TO67		Num	67. During the past 30 days, how many times did you inject an illegal drug?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
68	0.4%	0	0 times
6	0.0%	1	1 time
1	0.0%	2	2 times

2	0.0%	5	5 times
2	0.0%	10	10 times
1	0.0%	15	15 times
1	0.0%	25	25 times
2	0.0%	30	30 times
1	0.0%	36	36 times
1	0.0%	50	50 times
15616	99.5%	97	legitimate skip

Create counter for number of types of drugs:

$drugs = (Q.64A = 1) + (Q.64B = 1) + (Q.64C = 1) + (Q.64D = 1) + (Q.65A = 1) + (Q.65C = 1) + (Q.65D = 1) + (Q.65E = 1)$.

If Q.65B = 1, ask Q.68; else skip to checkpoint before Q.94.

H4TO68		Num	68. How old were you the first time you used marijuana? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
9	0.1%	5	5 years
4	0.0%	6	6 years
6	0.0%	7	7 years
17	0.1%	8	8 years
20	0.1%	9	9 years
8257	52.6%	10-29	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
6	0.0%	30	30 years
1	0.0%	32	32 years
3	0.0%	96	refused
7337	46.7%	97	legitimate skip
41	0.3%	98	don't know

H4TO69		Num	69. Have you used marijuana more than 5 times?
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1711	10.9%	0	no
6647	42.3%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
7337	46.7%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.69 = 0, skip to checkpoint before Q.94, else ask Q.70.

H4T070		Num	70. During the past 12 months, on how many days did you use marijuana?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3206	20.4%	0	none
936	6.0%	1	1 or 2 days in the past 12 months
511	3.3%	2	once a month or less (3 to 12 days in the past 12 months)
354	2.3%	3	2 or 3 days a month
355	2.3%	4	1 or 2 days a week
455	2.9%	5	3 to 5 days a week
814	5.2%	6	every day or almost every day
10	0.1%	96	refused
9048	57.6%	97	legitimate skip
12	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.70 not equal 0, ask Q.71, else if Q.70 = 0, skip to Q.74.

H4T071		Num	71. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
926	5.9%	0	none
500	3.2%	1	one day
425	2.7%	2	2 or 3 days

132	0.8%	3	1 day a week
266	1.7%	4	2 days a week
406	2.6%	5	3 to 5 days a week
775	4.9%	6	every day or almost every day
9	0.1%	96	refused
12254	78.0%	97	legitimate skip
8	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.71 not equal 0, ask Q.72, else skip to Q.74.

H4TO72		Num	72. Have you used marijuana within the past 24 hours?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1201	7.6%	0	no
1311	8.3%	1	yes
7	0.0%	6	refused
13180	83.9%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.72 = 1, ask Q.73, else skip to Q.74.

H4TO73H		Num	73H. At what time did you last use marijuana? [Hour]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
105	0.7%	1	1
89	0.6%	2	2
69	0.4%	3	3
68	0.4%	4	4
66	0.4%	5	5
49	0.3%	6	6
66	0.4%	7	7
113	0.7%	8	8

171	1.1%	9	9
174	1.1%	10	10
168	1.1%	11	11
151	1.0%	12	12
10	0.1%	96	refused
14390	91.7%	97	legitimate skip
12	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO73M		Num	73M. At what time did you last use marijuana? [Minute] NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
773	4.9%	0	0
6	0.0%	1	1
3	0.0%	2	2
3	0.0%	3	3
2	0.0%	4	4
496	3.2%	5-50	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
1	0.0%	54	54
2	0.0%	55	55
11	0.1%	96	refused
14390	91.7%	97	legitimate skip
14	0.1%	98	don't know

H4TO73T		Num	73T. At what time did you last use marijuana? [am/pm]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
466	3.0%	1	am
821	5.2%	2	pm
10	0.1%	6	refused

14390	91.7%	7	legitimate skip
14	0.1%	8	don't know

H4TO74		Num	74. Was there ever a time when you used marijuana more than you do now?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1961	12.5%	0	no
4679	29.8%	1	yes
10	0.1%	6	refused
9048	57.6%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.74 = 1, ask Q.75, else skip to checkpoint before Q.76.

H4TO75		Num	75. During the period when you used marijuana the most, did you use marijuana:
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
516	3.3%	1	less than 1 day a month
233	1.5%	2	1 day a month
487	3.1%	3	2 to 3 days a month
260	1.7%	4	1 day a week
404	2.6%	5	2 days a week
779	5.0%	6	3 to 5 days a week
1986	12.6%	7	every day or almost every day
3	0.0%	96	refused
11022	70.2%	97	legitimate skip
11	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.70 = 4, 5, 6, ask Q.76.

Else if Q.75 = 4, 5, 6, 7, ask Q.76.

Else skip to checkpoint before Q.94.

H4TO76		Num	76. How many times has each of the following things ever happened? How often has your marijuana use interfered with your responsibilities at work or school?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3257	20.7%	0	never
256	1.6%	1	1 time
705	4.5%	2	more than 1 time
1	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO77		Num	77. How often have you been under the influence of marijuana when you could have gotten yourself or others hurt, or put yourself or others at risk, including unprotected sex?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3199	20.4%	0	never
252	1.6%	1	1 time
761	4.8%	2	more than 1 time
4	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
5	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO78		Num	78. How often have you had legal problems because of your marijuana use, like being arrested for disturbing the peace or anything else?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3588	22.9%	0	never
413	2.6%	1	1 time
214	1.4%	2	more than 1 time
2	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip

4	0.0%	8	don't know
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H4TO79		Num	79. How often have you had problems with your family, friends, or people at work or school because of your marijuana use?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3496	22.3%	0	never
259	1.6%	1	1 time
461	2.9%	2	more than 1 time
1	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.79 = 0, skip to Q.81, else ask Q.80.

H4TO80		Num	80. Did you continue to use marijuana after you realized using it was causing you problems with family, friends, or people at work or school?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
189	1.2%	0	no
534	3.4%	1	yes
14976	95.4%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO81		Num	81. Have you ever found that you had to use more marijuana than you used to in order to get the effect you wanted?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2443	15.6%	0	no
1774	11.3%	1	yes
2	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO82		Num	82. Has there ever been a period when you spent a lot of time using marijuana, getting it, or getting over its effects?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2435	15.5%	0	no
1778	11.3%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO83		Num	83. Have you often used more marijuana or used marijuana longer than you intended?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
2809	17.9%	0	no
1402	8.9%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
6	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO84		Num	84. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on your use of marijuana?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1202	7.7%	0	no
3014	19.2%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.84 = 0, 6, 8, ask Q.85, else if Q.84 = 1, skip to Q.86.

H4TO85		Num	85. Has there ever been a period of time when you wanted to quit or cut down on your use of marijuana?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

1005	6.4%	0	no
198	1.3%	1	yes
3	0.0%	6	refused
14494	92.3%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

Skip to Q.88.

H4TO86		Num	86. When you decided to cut down or quit using marijuana, were you able to do so for at least one month
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
169	1.1%	0	no
2845	18.1%	1	yes
12687	80.8%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.86 = 0, ask Q.87, else if Q.86 = 1, skip to Q.88.

H4TO87		Num	87. How many times have you tried but been unable to cut down or quit using marijuana for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
65	0.4%	1	1 time
36	0.2%	2	2 times
19	0.1%	3	3 times
9	0.1%	4	4 times
18	0.1%	5	5 times
2	0.0%	6	6 times
2	0.0%	7	7 times
1	0.0%	8	8 times
8	0.1%	10	10 times
1	0.0%	12	12 times
1	0.0%	20	20 times

3	0.0%	25	25 times
15532	98.9%	97	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	98	don't know

H4TO88		Num	88. During the first few hours of not using marijuana, do you experience withdrawal symptoms such as craving marijuana, feeling depressed, anxious, restless or irritable, having trouble concentrating, feeling tired or weak, having trouble sleeping, or a change in appetite?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3476	22.1%	0	no
738	4.7%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO89		Num	89. Have you ever continued to use marijuana after you realized using marijuana was causing you any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or empty, feeling irritable or aggressive, feeling paranoid or confused, feeling anxious or tense, being jumpy or easily startled) or causing you any health problems (such as persistent cough, sore throat or sinus problems, heart pounding, headaches or dizziness, or sexual difficulties)?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
3363	21.4%	0	no
847	5.4%	1	yes
7	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO90		Num	90. Have you ever given up or cut down on important activities that would interfere with your marijuana use like getting together with friends or relatives, going to work or school, participating in sports, or anything else?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

3512	22.4%	0	no
703	4.5%	1	yes
5	0.0%	6	refused
11480	73.1%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

Create counter for number of marijuana questions Q.81 to Q.90 selected:
marijuana = (Q.81 = 1) + (Q.82 = 1) + (Q.83 = 1) + (Q.85 = 1) + (Q.86 = 0) + (Q.88 = 1) + (Q.89 = 1) + (Q.90 = 1).

If marijuana >= 3 then display 'You said that you...'

(If Q.81 = 1 show: Needed to use marijuana more than you used to.

If Q.82 = 1 show: Spent a lot of time using marijuana or recovering from its effects.

If Q.83 = 1 show: Used marijuana more than you intended.

If Q.86 = 0 show: Tried to quit using marijuana but could not.

If Q.85 = 1 show: Wanted to quit using marijuana but did not try.

If Q.88 = 1 show: Experienced withdrawal symptoms.

If Q.89 = 1 show: Continued to use marijuana after it caused emotional or health problems.

If Q.90 = 1 show: Gave up on activities because you couldn't use marijuana.)

Ask Q.91.

Else skip to checkpoint for Q.94.

If marijuana > 3, insert 'at least three of.'

H4T091		Num	91. Did (at least three of) these experiences occur together in a 12-month period?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
436	2.8%	0	no
867	5.5%	1	yes
1	0.0%	6	refused
14395	91.7%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

(Retain text displayed above Q.91 for question Q.92).

If Q.91 = 0, skip to checkpoint for Q.94, else ask Q.92.

H4T092		Num	92. How old were you when you first experienced these symptoms in the same 12 month period? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1	0.0%	5	5 years
2	0.0%	6	6 years
1	0.0%	8	8 years
2	0.0%	9	9 years
3	0.0%	10	10 years
838	5.3%	11-29	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
8	0.1%	30	30 years
2	0.0%	31	31 years
1	0.0%	96	refused
14831	94.5%	97	legitimate skip
12	0.1%	98	don't know

Checkpoint for Q.94: If drugs = 0, skip to Section 24.

Else if drugs = 1 then:

(If Q.64A = 1 then show 'sedatives'

If Q.64B = 1 then show 'tranquilizers'

If Q.64C = 1 then show 'stimulants'

If Q.64D = 1 then show 'pain killers'

If Q.65A = 1 then show 'steroids'

If Q.65C = 1 then show 'cocaine'

If Q.65D = 1 then show 'crystal meth')

Skip to Q.96.

Else if drugs = 1 and Q.65E = 1 then show 'other illegal drugs' and ask Q.93.

Else if drugs > 1, then ask Q.94.

H4T093		Num	93. Which one of these illegal drugs do you use most often?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
199	1.3%	1	MDMA (Ecstasy)
7	0.0%	2	inhalants
103	0.7%	3	LSD
7	0.0%	4	heroin
7	0.0%	5	PCP

288	1.8%	6	other illegal drugs
77	0.5%	96	refused
14934	95.1%	97	legitimate skip
79	0.5%	98	don't know

Skip to Q.96.

Use answer to Q.93 as fill for Q.96 through Q.118; if 'other' is selected, show 'other illegal drugs.'

(For question Q.94, screen displays all categories and their member drugs respondent selected in Q.64A-Q.64D and Q.65A, Q.65C-Q.65E).

H4T094		Num	94. You said you have used these types of drugs (fill from list of drugs according to instructions below this question). Which one type have you used most frequently in your lifetime?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
933	5.9%	1	sedatives
1015	6.5%	2	tranquilizers
530	3.4%	3	stimulants
326	2.1%	4	pain killers
196	1.2%	5	steroids
121	0.8%	6	cocaine
52	0.3%	7	crystal meth (ice)
1	0.0%	8	other illegal drugs
18	0.1%	96	refused
12479	79.5%	97	legitimate skip
30	0.2%	98	don't know

If Q.64A = 1 then favorite drug = 'sedatives' (downers, such as barbiturates, sleeping pills, Quaalude, or Seconal).

If Q.64B = 1 then favorite drug = 'tranquilizers' (such as Librium, Valium, or Xanax).

If Q.64C = 1 then favorite drug = 'stimulants' (uppers, such as amphetamines, prescription diet pills, Ritalin, Preludin, or speed).

If Q.64D = 1 then favorite drug = 'pain killers' (opioids, such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, Demerol, Percodan, or Tylenol with codeine).

If Q.65A = 1 then favorite drug = 'steroids' ('body building' drugs).

If Q.65C = 1 then favorite drug = 'cocaine' (crack, coca leaves).

If Q.65D = 1 then favorite drug = 'crystal meth' (ice).

If Q.65E = 1 then favorite drug = 'other illegal drugs' such as LSD, PCP, ecstasy, heroin, or mushrooms; or inhalants.

If most favorite drug = 'other illegal drugs', ask Q.95; else set value of most favorite drug variable: favorite drug = Q.94 and skip to Q.96.

H4TO95		Num	95. Which one of these illegal drugs do you use most often?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
184	1.2%	1	MDMA (Ecstasy)
5	0.0%	2	inhalants
162	1.0%	3	LSD
22	0.1%	4	heroin
5	0.0%	5	PCP
229	1.5%	6	other illegal drugs
7	0.0%	96	refused
15072	96.0%	97	legitimate skip
15	0.1%	98	don't know

Set value of most favorite drug variable: favorite drug = Q.95.

H4TO96		Num	96. How old were you the first time you used {favorite drug}? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
6	0.0%	5	5 years
2	0.0%	6	6 years
5	0.0%	7	7 years
6	0.0%	8	8 years
5	0.0%	9	9 years
4777	30.4%	10-30	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
8	0.1%	31	31 years
2	0.0%	32	32 years

32	0.2%	96	refused
10787	68.7%	97	legitimate skip
71	0.5%	98	don't know

H4TO97		Num	97. Have you used {favorite drug} more than 5 times in your lifetime?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1691	10.8%	0	no
3199	20.4%	1	yes
17	0.1%	6	refused
10787	68.7%	7	legitimate skip
7	0.0%	8	don't know

If favorite drug = ('sedatives', 'tranquilizers', 'stimulants', 'pain-killers/opioids'), add to end of Q.97 'when they were not prescribed for you, in larger amounts than prescribed,' 'more often than prescribed, or for longer periods than prescribed.'

If Q.97 = 1, ask Q.98, else skip to Section 24.

H4TO98		Num	98. During the past 12 months, on how many days did you use {favorite drug}?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1652	10.5%	0	none
465	3.0%	1	1 or 2 days in the past 12 months
370	2.4%	2	once a month or less (3 to 12 days in the past 12 months)
260	1.7%	3	2 or 3 days a month
157	1.0%	4	1 or 2 days a week
140	0.9%	5	3 to 5 days a week
146	0.9%	6	every day or almost every day
1	0.0%	96	refused
12502	79.6%	97	legitimate skip
8	0.1%	98	don't know

If Q.98 not equal 0, then ask Q.99, else skip to Q.102.

H4TO99		Num	99. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use {favorite drug}?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
618	3.9%	0	none
268	1.7%	1	one day
257	1.6%	2	2 or 3 days
76	0.5%	3	1 day a week
107	0.7%	4	2 days a week
100	0.6%	5	3 to 5 days a week
116	0.7%	6	every day or almost every day
1	0.0%	96	refused
14154	90.1%	97	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	98	don't know

If Q.99 = 0, skip to Q.102.

H4TO100		Num	100. Have you used {favorite drug} within the past 24 hours?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
654	4.2%	0	no
275	1.8%	1	yes
14772	94.1%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.100 = 1, ask Q.101, else skip to Q.102.

H4TO101H		Num	101H. At what time did you last use {favorite drug}? [Hour]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
15	0.1%	1	1
19	0.1%	2	2
15	0.1%	3	3

22	0.1%	4	4
20	0.1%	5	5
15	0.1%	6	6
18	0.1%	7	7
18	0.1%	8	8
24	0.2%	9	9
48	0.3%	10	10
20	0.1%	11	11
36	0.2%	12	12
1	0.0%	96	refused
15426	98.2%	97	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	98	don't know

H4TO101M		Num	101M. At what time did you last use {favorite drug}? [Minute]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
172	1.1%	0	0
3	0.0%	1	1
1	0.0%	2	2
1	0.0%	5	5
2	0.0%	9	9
2	0.0%	10	10
1	0.0%	11	11
2	0.0%	12	12
4	0.0%	15	15
3	0.0%	20	20
2	0.0%	22	22
1	0.0%	24	24

66	0.4%	30	30
1	0.0%	34	34
2	0.0%	35	35
4	0.0%	45	45
1	0.0%	96	refused
15426	98.2%	97	legitimate skip
7	0.0%	98	don't know

H4TO101T		Num	101T. At what time did you last use {favorite drug}? [am/pm]
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
117	0.7%	1	am
154	1.0%	2	pm
1	0.0%	6	refused
15426	98.2%	7	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO102		Num	102. Was there ever a time when you used {favorite drug} more than you do now?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
981	6.2%	0	no
2212	14.1%	1	yes
4	0.0%	6	refused
12502	79.6%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.102 = 0, 6, 8, skip to checkpoint before Q.104, else ask Q.103.

H4TO103		Num	103. During the period when you used {favorite drug} the most, did you use {favorite drug}:
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

276	1.8%	1	less than 1 day a month
175	1.1%	2	1 day a month
335	2.1%	3	2 to 3 days a month
186	1.2%	4	1 day a week
275	1.8%	5	2 days a week
385	2.5%	6	3 to 5 days a week
576	3.7%	7	every day or almost every day
13489	85.9%	97	legitimate skip
4	0.0%	98	don't know

***If Q.98 = 4, 5, 6, ask Q.104.
Else if Q.103 = 4, 5, 6, 7, ask Q.104.
Else skip to Section 24.***

How many times has each of the following things ever happened?

H4TO104		Num	104. How often has your {favorite drug} use interfered with your responsibilities at work or school?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
913	5.8%	0	never
129	0.8%	1	1 time
599	3.8%	2	more than 1 time
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip

H4TO105		Num	105. How often have you been under the influence of {favorite drug} when you could have gotten yourself or others hurt, or put yourself or others at risk, including unprotected sex?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
932	5.9%	0	never
120	0.8%	1	1 time
586	3.7%	2	more than 1 time

1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO106		Num	106. How often have you had legal problems because of your {favorite drug} use, like being arrested for disturbing the peace or anything else?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1392	8.9%	0	never
98	0.6%	1	1 time
149	0.9%	2	more than 1 time
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO107		Num	107. How often have you had problems with your family, friends, or people at work or school because of your {favorite drug} use?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
946	6.0%	0	never
139	0.9%	1	1 time
554	3.5%	2	more than 1 time
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.107 = 0, skip to Q.109.

H4TO108		Num	108. Did you continue to use {favorite drug} after you realized using it was causing you problems with family, friends, or people at work or school?
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Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
198	1.3%	0	no
496	3.2%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
15005	95.6%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO109		Num	109. Have you ever found that you had to use more {favorite drug} than you used to in order to get the effect you wanted?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
559	3.6%	0	no
1080	6.9%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO110		Num	110. Has there ever been a period when you spent a lot of time using {favorite drug}, getting it, or getting over its effects?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
598	3.8%	0	no
1040	6.6%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
2	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO111		Num	111. Have you often used more {favorite drug} or used {favorite drug} longer than you intended?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label

596	3.8%	0	no
1042	6.6%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
2	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO112		Num	112. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on your use of {favorite drug}?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
275	1.8%	0	no
1364	8.7%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

If Q.112 = 1, skip to Q.114.

H4TO113		Num	113. Has there ever been a period of time when you wanted to quit or cut down on your use of {favorite drug}?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
218	1.4%	0	no
58	0.4%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
15423	98.2%	7	legitimate skip

Skip to Q.116.

H4TO114		Num	114. When you decided to cut down or quit using {favorite drug}, were
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			you able to do so for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
127	0.8%	0	no
1237	7.9%	1	yes
14337	91.3%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.114 = 1, skip to Q.116.

H4TO115		Num	115. How many times have you tried but been unable to cut down or quit using {favorite drug} for at least one month?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
25	0.2%	1	1 time
23	0.1%	2	2 times
21	0.1%	3	3 times
9	0.1%	4	4 times
23	0.1%	5	5 times
6	0.0%	6	6 times
1	0.0%	7	7 times
1	0.0%	8	8 times
1	0.0%	9	9 times
8	0.1%	10	10 times
1	0.0%	12	12 times
1	0.0%	13	13 times
2	0.0%	20	20 times
1	0.0%	22	22 times
1	0.0%	25	25 times
15574	99.2%	97	legitimate skip
3	0.0%	98	don't know

H4TO116		Num	116. During the first few hours of not using {favorite drug}, do you experience one or more withdrawal symptoms such as craving {favorite drug}, feeling depressed, anxious, restless or irritable, having trouble concentrating, feeling tired or weak, having trouble sleeping, or a change in appetite?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
874	5.6%	0	no
766	4.9%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip

H4TO117		Num	117. Have you ever continued to use {favorite drug} after you realized using {favorite drug} was causing you any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or empty, feeling irritable or aggressive, feeling paranoid or confused, feeling anxious or tense, being jumpy or easily startled) or causing you any health problems (such as heart pounding, headaches or dizziness, or sexual difficulties)?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
925	5.9%	0	no
713	4.5%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest
2	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip
1	0.0%	8	don't know

H4TO118		Num	118. Have you ever given up or cut down on important activities that would interfere with your {favorite drug} use like getting together with friends or relatives, going to work or school, participating in sports, or anything else?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1002	6.4%	0	no
638	4.1%	1	yes
1	0.0%	5	not asked on pretest

1	0.0%	6	refused
14059	89.5%	7	legitimate skip

Create counter for number of endorsements to most frequently used drug:

of favorite drugs = (Q.109 = 1) + (Q.110 = 1) + (Q.111 = 1) + (Q.113 = 1) + (Q.114 = 0) + (Q.116 = 1) + (Q.117 = 1) + (Q.118 = 1).

If # of favorite drugs >= 3 then display 'You said that you...'

(If Q.109 = 1 show: Needed to use {favorite drug} more than you used to.

If Q.110 = 1 show: Spent a lot of time using {favorite drug} or recovering from its effects.

If Q.111 = 1 show: Have used {favorite drug} more than you intended.

If Q.114 = 0 show: Tried to quit using {favorite drug} but could not.

If Q.113 = 1 show: Wanted to quit using {favorite drug} but did not try.

If Q.116 = 1 show: Experienced withdrawal symptoms.

If Q.117 = 1 show: Continued to use {favorite drug} after it caused emotional or health problems.

If Q.118 = 1 show: Gave up on activities because couldn't use {favorite drug}.)

Ask Q.119.

Else if # of favorite drugs < 3, skip to Section 24.

Display abbreviated text of endorsements for most frequently used drug above Q.119.

If # of favorite drugs > 3, insert 'at least three of'.

H4TO119		Num	119. Did (at least three of) these experiences occur together in a 12-month period?
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
245	1.6%	0	no
750	4.8%	1	yes
14706	93.7%	7	legitimate skip

If Q.119 = 0, skip to Section 24, else ask Q.120.

Display abbreviated text of endorsements for most frequently used drug above Q.120.

H4TO120		Num	120. How old were you when you first experienced these symptoms in the same 12 month period? NOTE: Smallest 5 and largest 5 values are displayed.
Frequency	Percent	Value	Label
1	0.0%	5	5 years
1	0.0%	7	7 years
1	0.0%	8	8 years
3	0.0%	12	12 years

5	0.0%	13	13 years
713	4.5%	14-29	NOTE: Range of values omitted from display
13	0.1%	30	30 years
6	0.0%	31	31 years
1	0.0%	96	refused
14951	95.2%	97	legitimate skip
6	0.0%	98	don't know