

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
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### *Section 31: Religion and Spirituality (partners)*

The next questions are about your religious and spiritual life.

1.	What is your present religion?	<b>H3RE1</b>	num 2
308	0	none/ atheist/ agnostic [skip to Q.24]	
282	1	Protestant [skip to Q.3]	
336	2	Catholic [skip to Q.4]	
8	3	Jewish [skip to Q.5]	
4	4	Buddhist [skip to Q.24]	
1	5	Hindu [skip to Q.24]	
7	6	Moslem [skip to Q.24]	
122	7	other*	
418	8	Christian*	
3	96	refused	
10	98	don't know	
7	99	not applicable	
1	●	missing	
2.	Other religion*:	<b>H3RE2</b>	num 2
24	0	none/ atheist/ agnostic	
360	1	Protestant	
1	2	Catholic	
9	7	other	
5	8	Pagan	
3	9	Spiritual	
2	10	Asian	
2	11	Personal	
1	13	Eastern Orthodox	

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1	14	Native American		
19	15	Unknown		
1078	97	legitimate skip		
2	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
3.	Are you fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, liberal, Pentecostal, or none of these?		<b>H3RE3</b>	num 2
194	0	none of these		
34	1	fundamentalist		
38	2	evangelical		
68	3	mainline		
8	4	liberal		
36	5	Pentecostal		
1111	97	legitimate skip		
16	98	don't know		
1	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.6.]</i>				
4.	Are you traditional, moderate, liberal, or none of these?		<b>H3RE4</b>	num 1
106	0	none of these		
114	1	traditional		
72	2	moderate		
36	3	liberal		
1170	7	legitimate skip		
8	8	don't know		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
5.		Are you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these?	<b>H3RE5</b>	num 1
	3	0 none of these		
	2	2 Conservative		
	3	3 Reform		
1498	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
		<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>		
6.		<i>[If this is the first time Q.6 is asked, ask:]</i> What is your denomination?		
		<i>[If Q.11 = 1 and if this is the second time Q.6 is asked, ask:]</i> With what denomination is your church affiliated?		
		<i>[Do not display response choice 5.]</i>		
		<i>[If Q.12 = 2 and if this is the second time Q.6 is asked, ask:]</i> With what denomination is your church affiliated?		
		<i>[Do not display response choice 6.]</i>		
		<i>[If Q.18 = 1 and if this is the second time Q.6 is asked, ask:]</i> With what denomination is your church affiliated?		
		<i>[Do not display response choice 26 or 36.]</i>	<b>H3RE6</b>	num 2
14	2	Assembly of God <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
149	3	Baptist <i>[skip to Q.9]</i>		
3	4	Brethren <i>[skip to Q.10]</i>		
1	5	charismatic <i>[skip to Q.11]</i>		
38	6	Christian/ "just Christian" <i>[skip to Q.12]</i>		
2	7	Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA) <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
15	9	Church of Christ <i>[skip to Q.13]</i>		
13	10	Church of God <i>[skip to Q.14]</i>		
5	11	Church of the Nazarene <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
6	12	Congregational <i>[skip to Q.15]</i>		
1	13	Disciples of Christ <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		

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Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
5	14	Episcopalian/ Anglican/ Church of England <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
3	16	Evangelical Free Church <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
1	17	Four-square Gospel <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
2	18	Free Methodist Church <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
3	19	Holiness <i>[skip to Q.16]</i>		
1	20	independent <i>[skip to Q.17]</i>		
25	22	Lutheran <i>[skip to Q.19]</i>		
2	23	Mennonite <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
34	24	Methodist <i>[skip to Q.20]</i>		
19	26	nondenominational or inter-denominational Protestant <i>[skip to Q.18]</i>		
11	27	Pentecostal <i>[skip to Q.21]</i>		
17	28	Presbyterian <i>[skip to Q.22]</i>		
1	30	Reformed <i>[skip to Q.23]</i>		
1	31	Salvation Army <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
3	33	United Church of Christ <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
1	34	Wesleyan Church <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
4	35	other		
5	36	“just Protestant” <i>[skip to Q.18]</i>		
750	97	legitimate skip		
10	98	don't know		
1	99	not applicable		
361	●	missing		
7. Other denomination*:			H3RE7	num 2
1	2	Assembly of God		
146	3	Baptist		
47	6	Christian/ "just Christian"		
2	8	Christian Science		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
3	9	Church of Christ		
4	10	Church of God		
2	11	Church of the Nazarene		
5	14	Episcopalian/ Anglican/ Church of England		
1	16	Evangelical Free Church		
5	19	Holiness		
13	21	Jehovah's Witness		
19	22	Lutheran		
28	24	Methodist		
17	25	Mormon/ Latter-Day Saints		
36	26	nondenominational or inter-denominational Protestant		
19	27	Pentecostal		
6	28	Presbyterian		
1	32	Unitarian/ Universalist		
1	34	Wesleyan Church		
5	35	other		
1	36	"just Protestant"		
1	37	Seven Day Adventists		
1142	97	legitimate skip		
2	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
8.	Which Anabaptist church is that? What is it called exactly?		<b>H3RE8</b>	num 2
1506	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
9.	With which Baptist group is your church associated—for example, the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the USA, and so on?		<b>H3RE9</b>	num 2

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
16	1	American Baptist Association		
3	2	American Baptist Churches in the USA		
9	3	Baptist Bible Fellowship		
3	4	Baptist General Conference		
4	5	Baptist Missionary Association		
5	7	Free Will Baptist		
2	8	Fundamentalist Baptist (no denominational ties)		
2	9	General Association of Regular Baptists		
7	10	Independent Baptist (no denominational ties)		
23	11	Missionary Baptist		
2	12	National Baptist Convention USA		
47	16	Southern Baptist Convention		
1	17	other		
16	18	"just Baptist"		
1357	97	legitimate skip		
9	98	don't know		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
10.	Is that the Church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, the United Brethren in Christ, or another Brethren group?		<b>H3RE10</b>	num 2
2	1	Church of the Brethren		
1	3	United Brethren in Christ		
1503	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
11.	Is it associated with a denomination, a Pentecostal church, or a nondenominational charismatic church?		<b>H3RE11</b>	num 1
1	4	"just charismatic" <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1505	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
12.	When you say “Christian,” do you mean the denomination called the “Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)” or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say, “I am simply a Christian”?		<b>H3RE12</b>	num 1
6	1	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
31	3	“simply a Christian” <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
1468	7	legitimate skip		
1	8	don’t know		
1	●	missing		
13.	Is that the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?		<b>H3RE13</b>	num 1
15	1	Church of Christ		
1491	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
14.	Is that the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?		<b>H3RE14</b>	num 1
3	2	Church of God of Cleveland, TN		
3	3	Church of God in Christ		
7	4	other		
1493	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
15.	Is that the United Church of Christ or just a Congregational church?		<b>H3RE15</b>	num 1
2	1	United Church of Christ		
4	2	“just Congregational”		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1500	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
16.		Which Holiness group is that?	<b>H3RE16</b>	num 2
3	8	“just Holiness”		
1503	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
17.		Is that independent charismatic, independent evangelical, independent fundamentalist, independent Pentecostal, or something else?	<b>H3RE17</b>	num 2
1	6	“just independent”		
1505	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
18.		Is your church affiliated with any denomination at all?	<b>H3RE18</b>	num 1
20	0	no <i>[skip to Q.24]</i>		
1482	7	legitimate skip		
3	8	don’t know		
1	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
19.		Is that the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, the Wisconsin Synod, or another Lutheran group?	<b>H3RE19</b>	num 1
3	1	Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly the Lutheran Church in America, American Lutheran Church)**		
6	2	Missouri Synod **		
2	3	Wisconsin Synod		
4	4	other		



*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
10	5	“just Lutheran”		
1481	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
20.	Which Methodist church is that? What is it called exactly?		<b>H3RE20</b>	num 2
2	2	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church		
2	3	Free Methodist Church		
28	4	United Methodist Church		
1	5	other		
1	6	“just Methodist”		
1472	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
21.	Which Pentecostal church is that? What is it called exactly?		<b>H3RE21</b>	num 2
2	1	Apostolic Pentecostal		
1	4	Church of God of Huntsville, AL		
2	5	Church of God in Christ		
1	8	Four-square Gospel		
1	9	Full Gospel		
1	10	Pentecostal Church of God		
1	11	Pentecostal Holiness Church		
2	14	other		
1495	97	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
22.	Which Presbyterian church is that? What is it called exactly?		<b>H3RE22</b>	num 2
4	2	PCUSA (Presbyterian Church in the USA)		
5	3	Presbyterian Church of America		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
2	4	other		
5	5	“just Presbyterian”		
1489	97	legitimate skip		
1	98	don’t know		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.24.]</i>				
23. Is that the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America, or another Reformed group?			<b>H3RE23</b>	num 1
1	1	Christian Reformed Church (“Dutch Reformed”)		
1505	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		
24. How often have you attended {CHURCH/ SYNAGOGUE/ TEMPLE/ MOSQUE/ RELIGIOUS} services in the past 12 months?			<b>H3RE24</b>	num 2
466	0	never		
379	1	a few times		
180	2	several times		
97	3	once a month		
134	4	2 or 3 times a month		
160	5	once a week		
82	6	more than once a week		
6	96	refused		
2	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
25. Many churches, synagogues, and other places of worship have special activities for young adults—such as Bible classes, retreats, youth groups, or choir. In the past 12 months, how often have you taken part in such activities?			<b>H3RE25</b>	num 2
1129	0	never		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
183	1	a few times		
58	2	several times		
26	3	once a month		
24	4	2 or 3 times a month		
35	5	once a week		
41	6	more than once a week		
5	96	refused		
2	98	don't know		
3	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
26. In what religion were you raised?			<b>H3RE26</b>	num 2
190	0	none <i>[skip to Q.30]</i>		
308	1	Protestant		
425	2	Catholic <i>[skip to Q.28]</i>		
7	3	Jewish <i>[skip to Q.29]</i>		
5	4	Buddhist <i>[skip to Q.30]</i>		
1	5	Hindu <i>[skip to Q.30]</i>		
4	6	Moslem <i>[skip to Q.30]</i>		
115	7	other <i>[skip to Q.30]</i>		
440	8	Christian		
3	96	refused		
5	98	don't know		
3	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
27. Were you raised as fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, liberal, Pentecostal, or none of these?			<b>H3RE27</b>	num 2
431	0	none of these		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
49	1	fundamentalist		
46	2	evangelical		
98	3	mainline		
17	4	liberal		
58	5	Pentecostal		
758	97	legitimate skip		
44	98	don't know		
5	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.30.]</i>				
28.	Were you raised as traditional, moderate, liberal, or none of these?		<b>H3RE28</b>	num 1
92	0	none of these		
218	1	traditional		
74	2	moderate		
25	3	liberal		
1081	7	legitimate skip		
15	8	don't know		
1	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
<i>[Skip to Q.30.]</i>				
29.	Were you raised as Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these?		<b>H3RE29</b>	num 1
1	0	none of these		
2	2	Conservative		
4	3	Reform		
1499	7	legitimate skip		
1	●	missing		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
30. How important <i>[if Q.1 = 0 and Q.26 = 0, add "if at all"]</i> is your religious faith to you?			<b>H3RE30</b>	num 1
237	0	not important		
487	1	somewhat important		
638	2	very important		
136	3	more important than anything else		
2	6	refused		
2	8	don't know		
4	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
31. In an average week, about how many hours do you spend in religious activities <b>in your home</b> (such as praying, meditating, or reading religious books)?			<b>H3RE31</b>	num 2
635	0	0 hours		
857		hours range 1 to 90		
3	96	refused		
10	98	don't know		
1	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
32. How often do you pray privately, that is, when you're alone, in places other than a {CHURCH/ SYNAGOGUE/ TEMPLE/ MOSQUE/ RELIGIOUS ASSEMBLY}?			<b>H3RE32</b>	num 2
355	0	never		
143	1	less than once a month		
68	2	once a month		
133	3	a few times a month		
72	4	once a week		
192	5	a few times a week		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
313	6	once a day		
222	7	more than once a day		
2	96	refused		
5	98	don't know		
1	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
33. How important is your spiritual life to you?			<b>H3RE33</b>	num 1
221	0	not important		
504	1	somewhat important		
626	2	very important		
146	3	more important than anything else		
1	6	refused		
5	8	don't know		
3	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
34. Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?			<b>H3RE34</b>	num 1
1086	0	no <i>[skip to Q.36]</i>		
409	1	yes		
1	6	refused		
7	8	don't know		
3	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
35. About how old were you the first time this happened?			<b>H3RE35</b>	num 2
404		age range 1 to 25		
1097	97	legitimate skip		
4	98	don't know		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
1	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
36. Which statement best describes your beliefs about God?			<b>H3RE36</b>	num 1
26	0	I don't believe in God now and I never have.		
29	1	I don't believe in God now , but I used to.		
86	2	I believe in God, but I didn't before.		
1233	3	I believe in God and always have.		
116	4	I've never been sure if there is a God or not.		
2	6	refused		
9	8	don't know		
5	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements?				
37. What seem to be coincidences in my life are not really coincidences; I am being "led" spiritually.			<b>H3RE37</b>	num 2
215	1	strongly agree		
440	2	agree		
503	3	neither agree or disagree		
240	4	disagree		
91	5	strongly disagree		
2	96	refused		
10	98	don't know		
5	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
38. I employ my religious or spiritual beliefs as a basis for how to act and live on a daily basis.			<b>H3RE38</b>	num 2
237	1	strongly agree		
537	2	agree		

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
427	3	neither agree or disagree		
210	4	disagree		
82	5	strongly disagree		
3	96	refused		
4	98	don't know		
6	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
39. Angels are present to help or watch over me.			<b>H3RE39</b>	num 2
336	1	strongly agree		
586	2	agree		
383	3	neither agree or disagree		
117	4	disagree		
74	5	strongly disagree		
3	96	refused		
4	98	don't know		
3	99	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
<i>[If Q.1 = 1 or Q.1 = 2 or Q.26 = 1 or Q.26 = 2, ask Q.40.]</i>				
40. Would you say you have been “born again” or have had a “born again” experience—that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Jesus Christ?			<b>H3RE40</b>	num 1
492	0	no		
265	1	yes		
1	6	refused		
738	7	legitimate skip		
7	8	don't know		
3	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		



Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
<i>[SHOW BOTH Q.41 AND Q.42 ON THE SCREEN AT THE SAME TIME.]</i>				
41.		To what extent are you a religious person?	<b>H3RE41</b>	num 1
270	0	not religious at all		
537	1	slightly religious		
525	2	moderately religious		
162	3	very religious		
3	6	refused		
4	8	don't know		
5	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		
42.		To what extent are you a spiritual person?	<b>H3RE42</b>	num 1
232	0	not spiritual at all		
508	1	slightly spiritual		
501	2	moderately spiritual		
252	3	very spiritual		
3	6	refused		
5	8	don't know		
5	9	not applicable		
1	●	missing		

**\* H3RE1, H3RE2, and H3RE7**

Due to a programming inconsistency, some respondents where H3RE1 = 7 or H3RE1 = 8 followed the skip logic for Protestant (skip to Q.3.). These cases are identified by a value of 97 for H3RE2.

Open-ended responses to Q.2 were coded to fit the categories for Q.1, when applicable. Many respondents misunderstood Q.1, answering other (7) or Christian (8) and listing in Q.2 a religious denomination. The Protestant denominations for these cases were coded in H3RE7. However, detailed information about the Protestant denomination is not available for these cases since the respondent was not asked this information. If a specific denomination is available for these cases, they can be identified when Q.1 = 7 or Q.2 = 8 and Q.2 = 1 and Q.6 = ● and Q.7 ≠ 97.

*In Home Questionnaire Code Book III, S.31p*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
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**\*\*H3RE19**

Due to an error in displaying the responses on the computer screen, the response code of (2) was used for the response Church in America, American Lutheran Church and Missouri Synod. A code of (1) corresponds to the screen response Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. It was intended that a code of (1) would be Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly the Lutheran Church in America, American Lutheran Church), unfortunately, this response category was truncated.